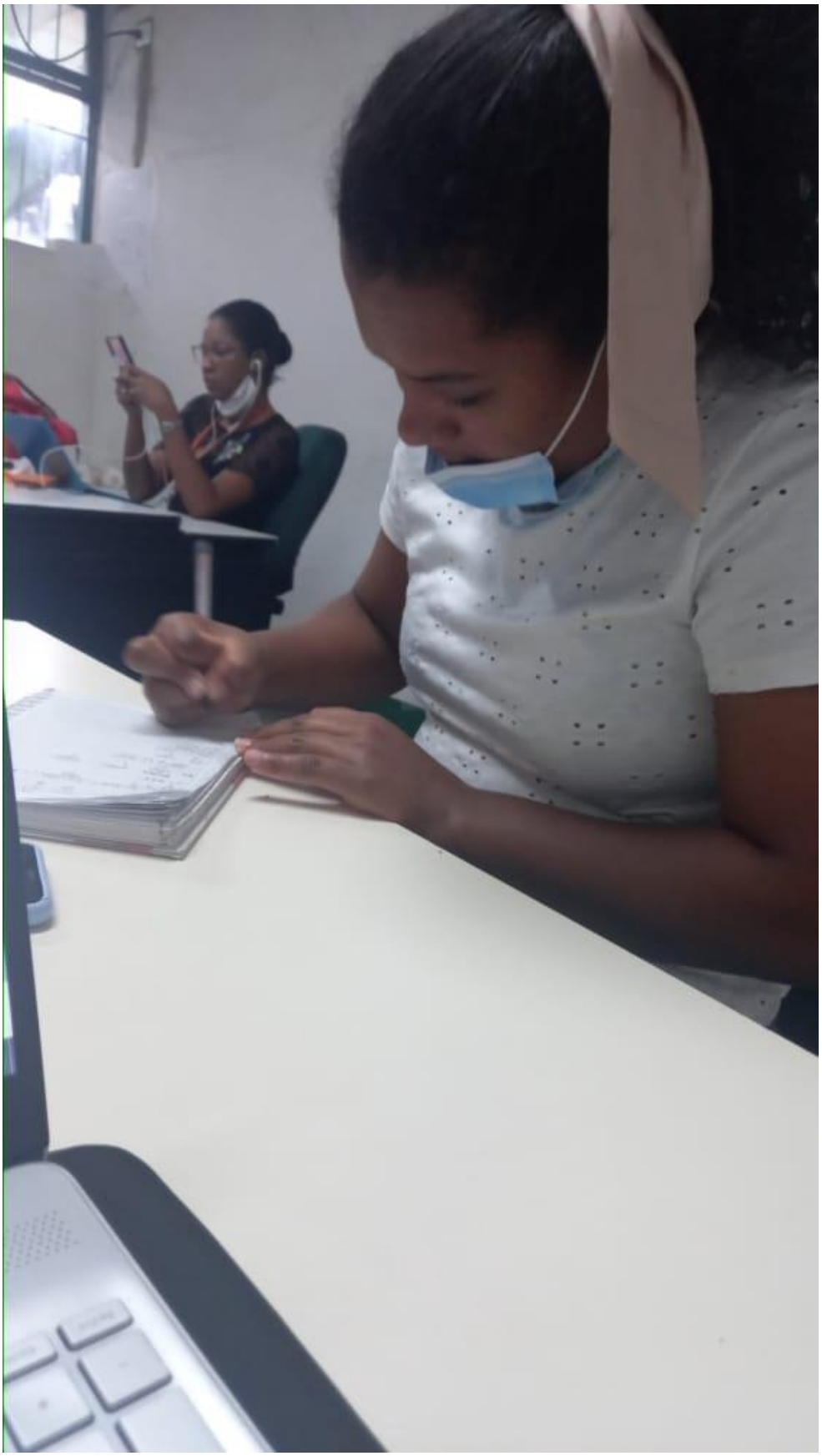
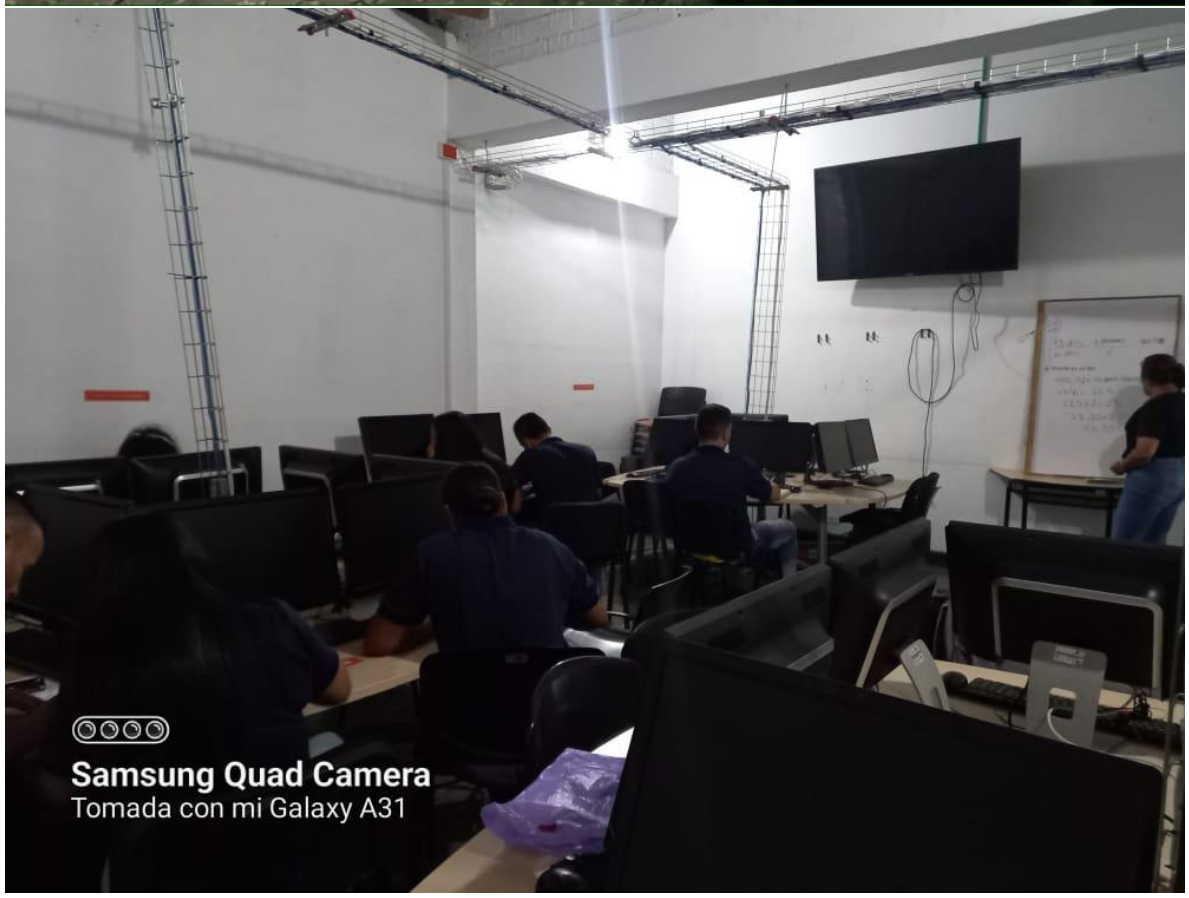
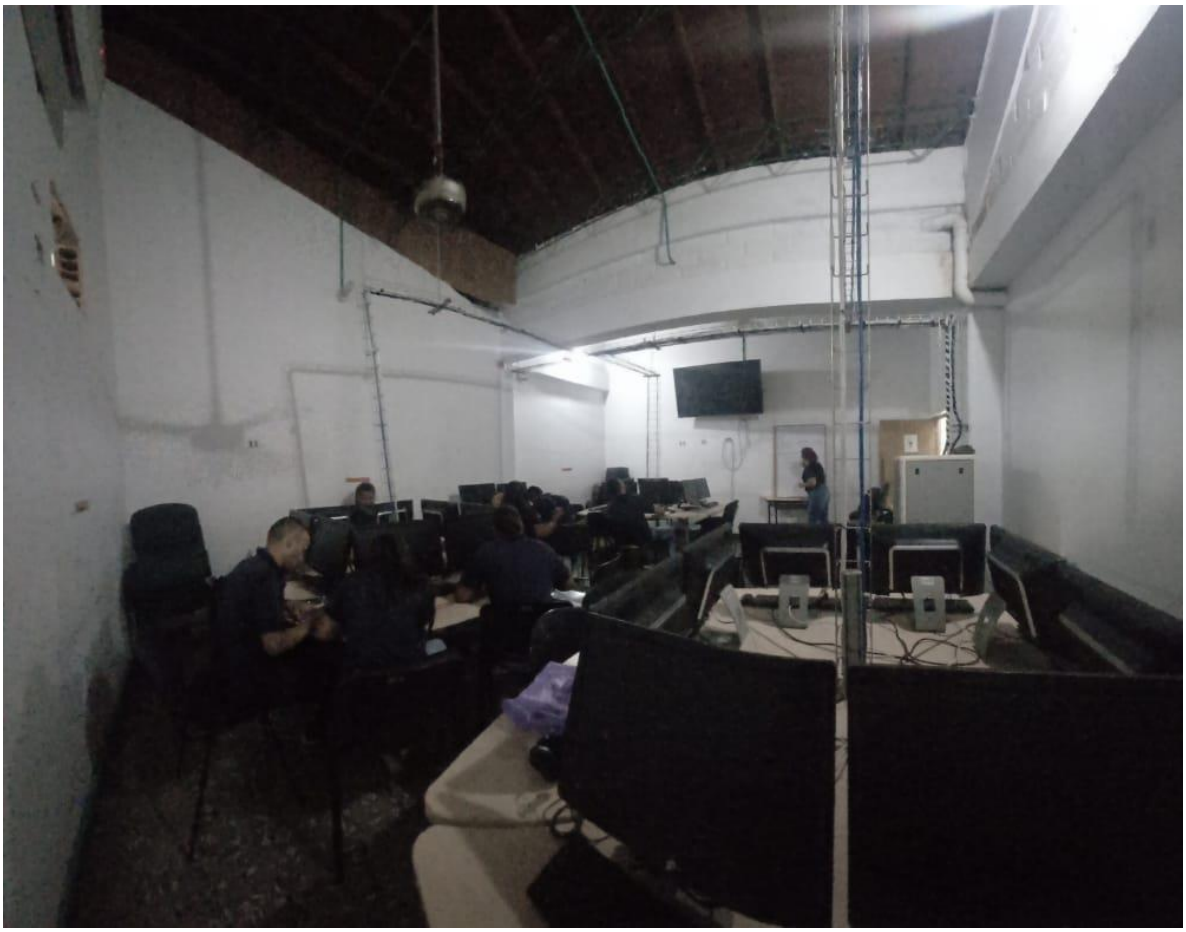
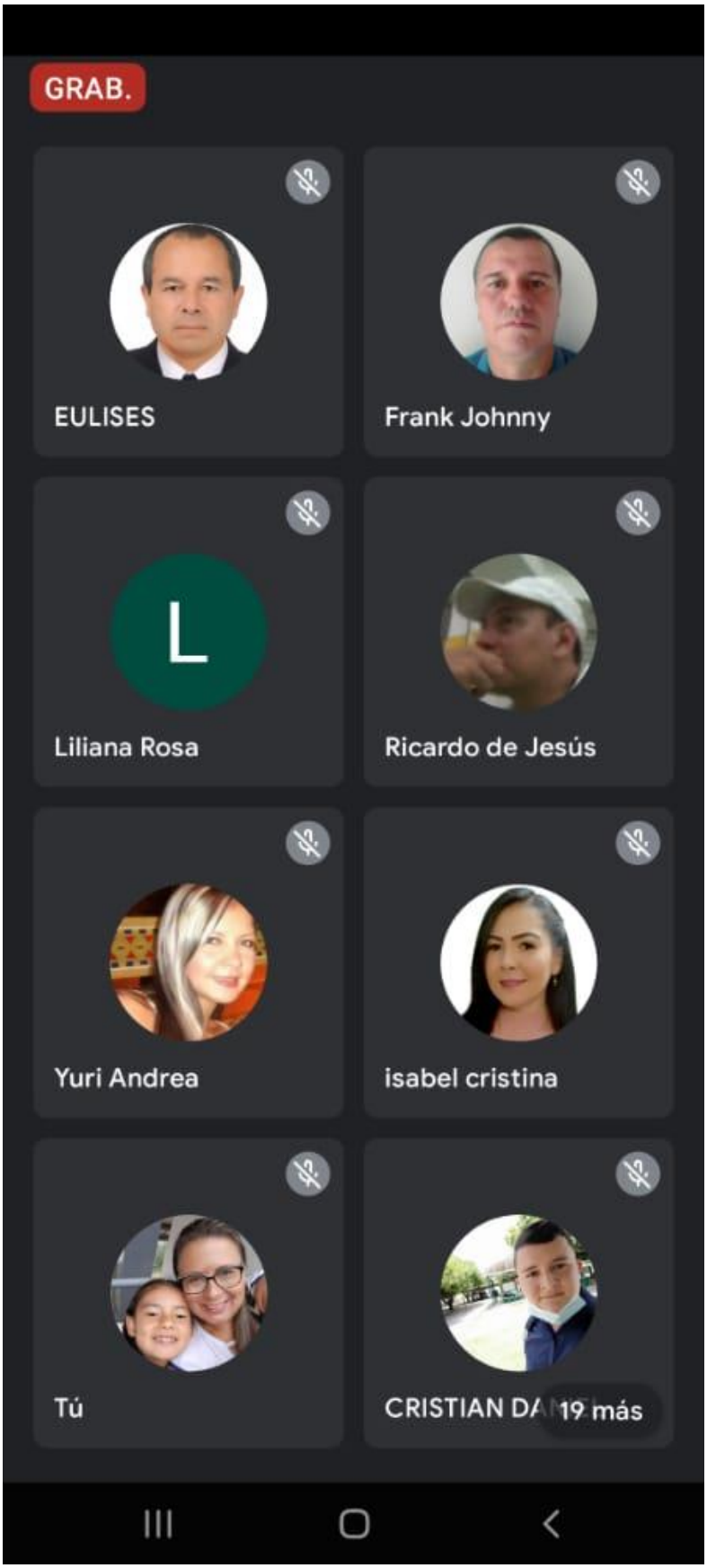


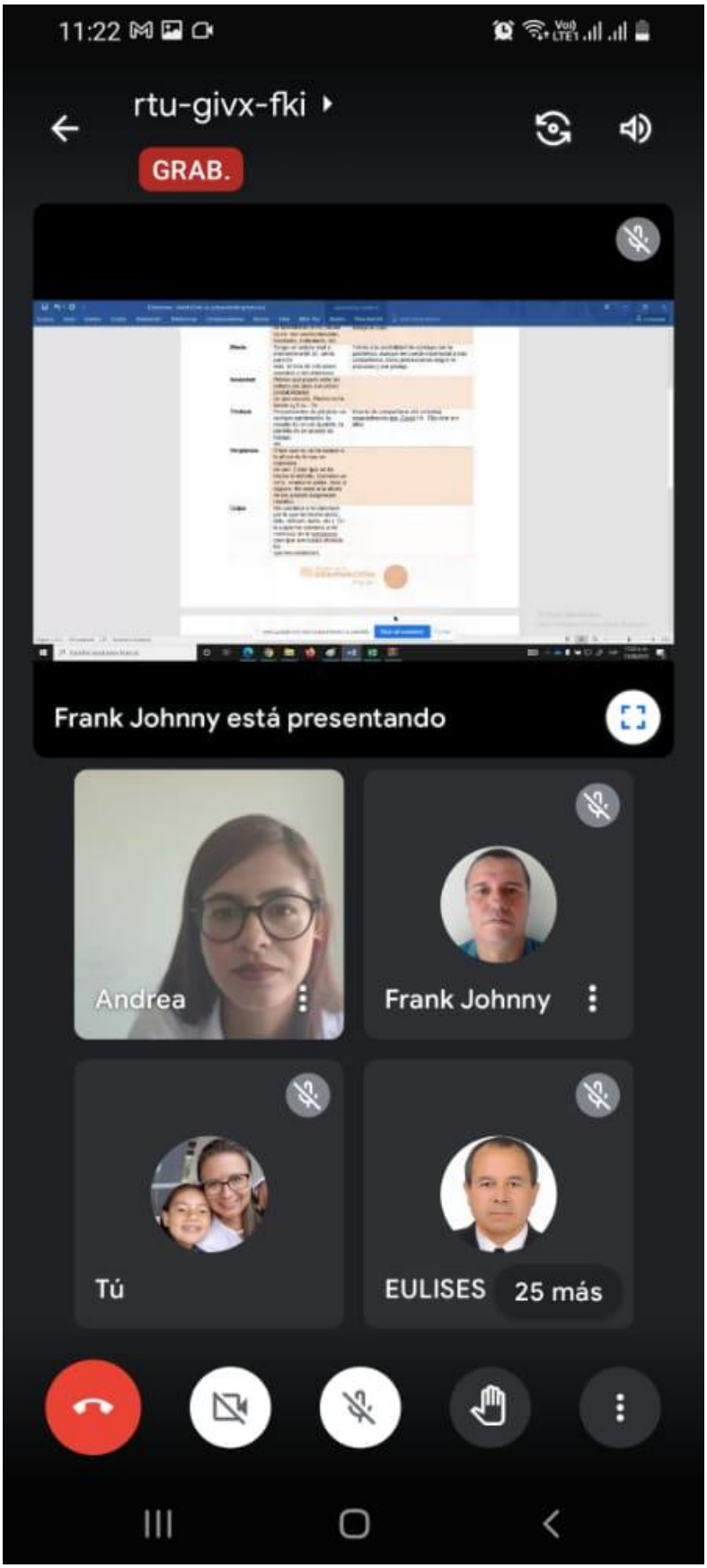



Samsung Quad Camera
Tomada con mi Galaxy A31




GRAB.
EULISES
Frank Johnny
L
Liliana Rosa
Ricardo de Jesús
Yuri Andrea
isabel cristina
Tú
19 más


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11:22
rtu-givx-fki
GRAB.
Frank Johnny está presentando
Andrea
Frank Johnny
Tú
EULISES
25 más